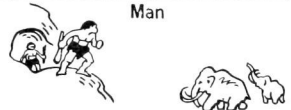
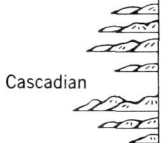
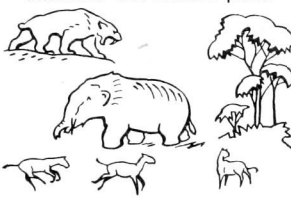
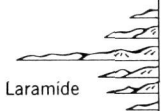



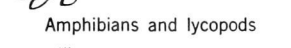


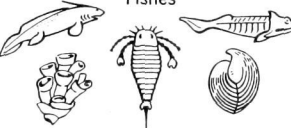
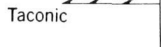
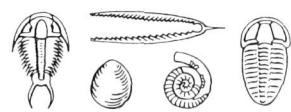






GEOLOGICAL TIME CHART

ERA	PERIOD	CHARACTERISTIC LIFE	NORTH AMERICAN OROGENIES	TOTAL ESTIMATED TIME IN YEARS		
CENOZOIC	RECENT PLEISTOCENE	 <p style="text-align: center;">Man</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Mammals and modern plants</p>	 <p style="text-align: center;">Cascadian</p>	1,000,000		
	TERTIARY	PLIOCENE MIOCENE OLIGOCENE EOCENE PALEOCENE	 <p style="text-align: center;">Reptiles and gymnosperms</p>		 <p style="text-align: center;">Laramide</p>	60,000,000
		MESOZOIC	CRETACEOUS			
JURASSIC				 <p style="text-align: center;">Palisade</p>		
TRIASSIC			<p style="text-align: center;">Amphibians and lycopods</p> 	 <p style="text-align: center;">Appalachian</p>	200,000,000	
PALEOZOIC		CARBONIFEROUS	PERMIAN	 <p style="text-align: center;">Acadian</p>		
	PENNSYLVANIAN					
	MISSISSIPPIAN					
	DEVONIAN	<p style="text-align: center;">Fishes</p> 	 <p style="text-align: center;">Taconic</p>			
	SILURIAN	<p style="text-align: center;">Higher invertebrates</p> 				
	ORDOVICIAN	<p style="text-align: center;">Primitive invertebrates and algae</p> 				
	CAMBRIAN					
PRECAMBRIAN	PROTEROZOIC	KEWEENAWAN*	 <p style="text-align: center;">Killarnean*</p>	500,000,000		
		HURONIAN*				
	ARCHEAN	TIMISKAMING*	 <p style="text-align: center;">Algomian*</p>		1,000,000,000 or more	
		KEEWATIN*				 <p style="text-align: center;">Laurentian*</p>

G.S.C.

*Classical region only